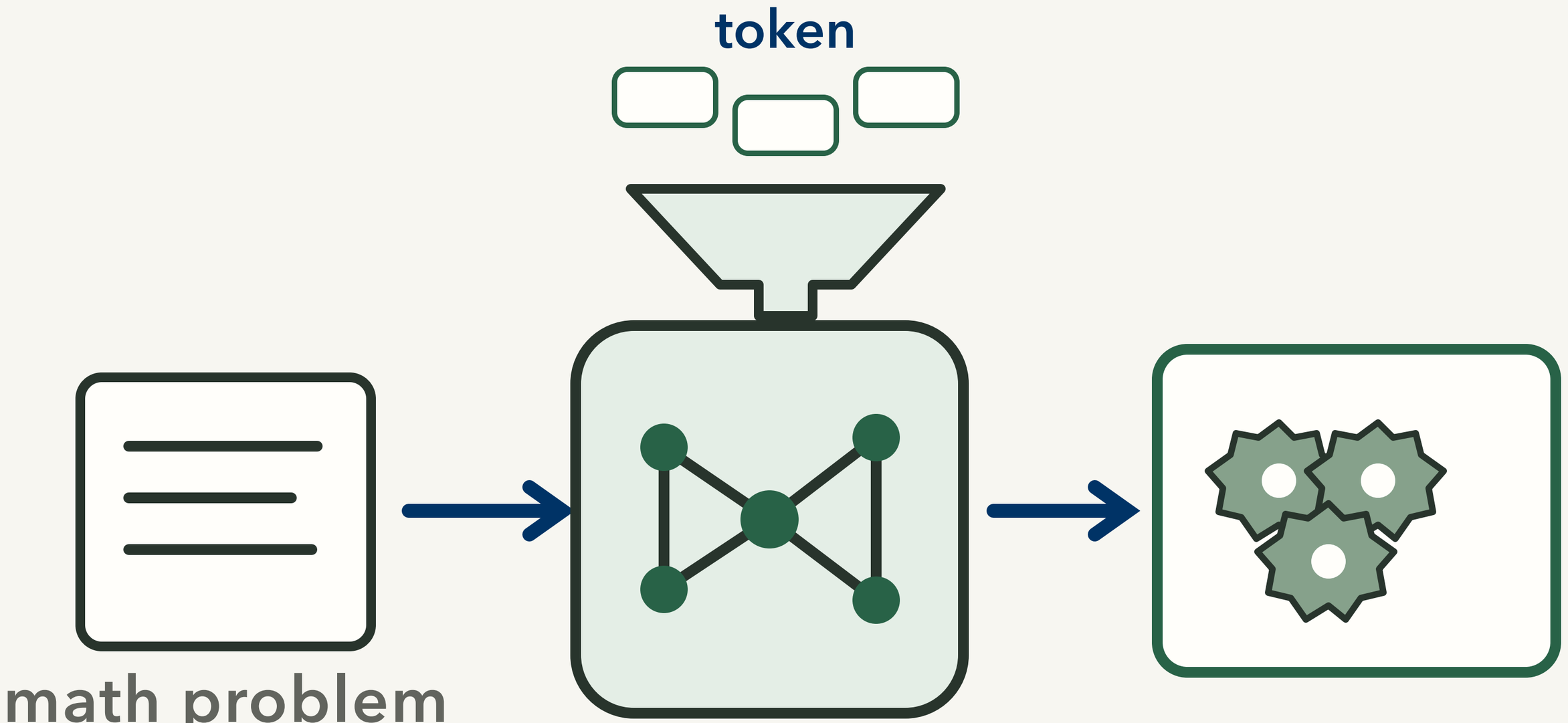

token
math problem
LLM
Lean proof